

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—concluded.

Items.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Canals—						
Passengers carried..... No.	70,571 ¹	146,336	190,428	304,904	292,267	335,799
Freight..... Tons	2,673,641 ¹	2,902,526	5,665,259	38,030,353	47,587,245	52,053,913
Shipping (sea-going)—						
Entered..... Tons	4,032,946	5,273,935	7,514,732	11,919,339	12,768,191	13,575,103
Cleared.....	4,071,391	5,421,261	7,028,330	10,377,847	11,821,414	12,655,905
Total..... "	8,104,337	10,695,196	14,543,062	22,297,186	24,589,605	26,231,098
Telegraphs, Government,						
miles of line.....	1,947	2,699	5,744	8,446	8,639	9,729
Telegraphs, other, miles of						
line.....	-	27,866	30,194	33,905	34,841	36,004
Postal—						
Letters sent..... No.	43,170,000	97,975,000	191,650,000	504,233,000	566,140,000	633,475,000
Postcards sent.....	6,640,000	20,300,000	26,842,000	49,313,000	54,727,000	60,644,000
Money orders issued..... \$	7,725,212	12,478,178	17,956,258	70,614,862	84,065,891	101,153,272
Revenue..... \$	29,635,298	38,579,311	52,514,701	117,780,410	136,108,217	168,689,903
Expenditure..... \$	25,502,554	36,343,568	46,866,368	87,774,198	98,161,441	112,059,537
Gross debt..... \$	199,861,537	289,899,229	354,732,433	474,941,487	508,338,592	483,232,555
Assets..... \$	44,465,757	52,090,199	86,252,429	134,899,435	168,419,131	168,930,929
Net debt..... \$	155,395,780	237,809,030	268,480,004	340,042,052	339,919,461	314,301,626
Chartered Banks—						
Capital paid up..... \$	59,534,977	60,700,697	67,035,615	103,009,256	112,730,943	116,297,729
Assets..... \$	200,613,879	269,307,032	531,829,324	1,303,181,260	1,470,065,478	1,530,093,071
Liabilities (excluding capital and reserves)..... \$	127,176,249	187,332,325	430,003,743	1,097,661,393	1,240,124,354	1,287,372,534
Deposits..... \$	94,346,481	143,309,968	349,573,227	980,433,788	1,102,910,383	1,126,871,523
Savings Banks—						
Deposits in Post office..... \$	6,203,227	21,733,648	39,950,813	43,330,579	43,563,764	42,728,042
Government..... \$	9,628,445	17,661,378	16,098,144	14,763,752	14,655,564	14,411,541
Special..... \$	7,685,888	10,982,232	19,125,097	34,770,386	39,526,755	40,133,551
Loan Companies—						
Assets..... \$	73,906,638	125,041,146	158,523,307	389,701,988	395,652,787	478,658,228
Liabilities..... \$	71,965,017	123,915,704	158,523,307	389,701,988	395,652,787	478,658,228
Deposits..... \$	13,460,268	18,482,959	20,756,910	33,742,513	33,235,992	32,681,806
Fire Insurance—						
Amount at risk..... \$	462,210,968	759,602,191	1,038,637,619	2,279,868,346	2,630,154,028	3,097,048,026
Income for the year..... \$	3,827,116	6,168,716	9,650,348	20,575,255	23,194,518	25,784,410
Life Insurance—						
Amount at risk..... \$	103,290,932	261,475,229	463,769,034	950,220,771	1,070,265,556	1,154,477,891
Income for the year..... \$	3,094,639	8,417,702	15,189,851	31,619,626	35,711,624	38,591,100

¹Year 1886. ²Year 1887. ³Year 1889. ⁴Coin and bullion included. ⁵Includes Ore. ⁶Year 1885.

⁷Including amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not previously included in deposits prior to 1901.

NOTES.—The statistics of manufactures in 1881 include works employing less than five hands; while those of 1891, 1901 and 1911 are for works employing five hands and over, except in the case of butter and cheese factories, flour and grist mills, electric light plants, lumber, lath and shingle mills, lime kilns, brick and tile works and fish preserved. The figures in 1891 for all industries are as follows:—Capital \$354,620,750, number of employes 370,256, salaries and wages \$109,663,650, and value of products \$476,184,886.

In the foregoing Summary the statistics of immigration, fisheries, trade, shipping, the Post Office, the public debt, revenue and expenditure and the Post Office and Government Savings banks relate to the fiscal years ended June 30 in 1881-1901 and ended March 31 in 1911-13. Mineral, banking, insurance, loan companies and building societies' statistics relate to the calendar years and railway statistics to the years ended June 30. The statistics of population, agriculture, dairying industries and manufactures are either those of the census from 1881-1911 or are estimates based thereon for 1912 and 1913. Canal statistics are those of the navigation seasons. The telegraph statistics relate to the fiscal years for Government lines and to the calendar years for other lines.